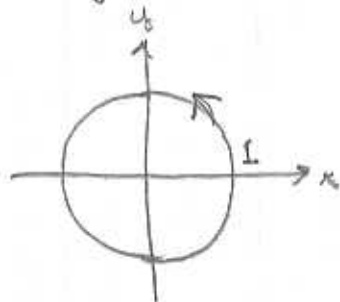


Circulation (Green's theorem)

$$\vec{F} = y\vec{i} - x\vec{j}$$

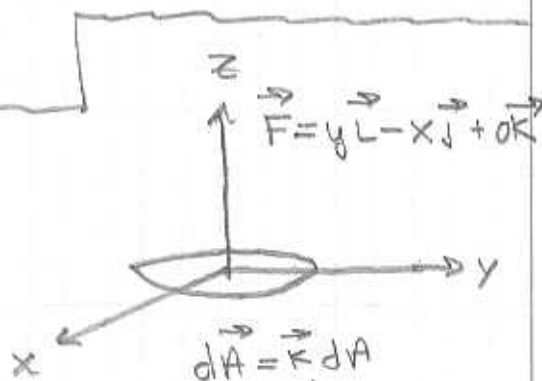


$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_C \left(\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} \right) dx dy$$

$$= \int -2 dx dy = -2A = -2\pi \cdot 1^2 = \boxed{-2\pi}$$

Circulation (Stokes's theorem)

$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_R \text{curl } \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{A}$$



$$= \int_R (-2\vec{k}) \cdot (\vec{k} dA)$$

$$= \int_R -2 dA$$

$$= -2A = \boxed{-2\pi}$$

Curl \vec{F} :

$$\nabla \times \vec{F} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ y & -x & z \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \vec{i}(0) - \vec{j}(0) + \vec{k}(-1-1)$$

$$= -2\vec{k}$$